

Xueru Zhang

CONTACT INFORMATION	595 Dreese Laboratories 2015 Neil Avenue Columbus, OH 43210	Phone: +1 (734) 548-1967 E-mail: zhang.12807@osu.edu Homepage: xueruzhang.github.io
APPOINTMENTS	The Ohio State University , Columbus, OH	
	• Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering	<i>Since 09/2021</i>
	• Faculty Affiliate, Translational Data Analytics Institute	<i>Since 10/2021</i>
EDUCATION	University of Michigan , Ann Arbor, MI	
	• Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science	<i>01/2017 - 08/2021</i>
	Advisor: Mingyan Liu	
	Thesis: <i>Socially Responsible Machine Learning: On the Preservation of Individual Privacy and Fairness</i>	
	Committee: Yiling Chen, Alfred Hero, Mingyan Liu, Atul Prakash, Aaron Roth	
	• M.Sc. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science	<i>09/2015 - 12/2016</i>
	Beihang University (BUAA) , Beijing, China	
	• B.Eng. in Electronic and Information Engineering	<i>09/2011 - 06/2015</i>
RESEARCH INTERESTS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Socially responsible machine learning (e.g., fairness, privacy, security, robustness, interpretability)◦ Learning in uncertain and dynamic environments (e.g., strategic classification, out-of-distribution generalization)◦ Distributed optimization (e.g., federated learning)◦ AI for science (e.g., healthcare, earth sciences).	
AWARDS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• President's Research Excellence Accelerator Award, OSU <i>2022</i>• ProQuest Distinguished Dissertation Award, Finalist, University of Michigan <i>2021</i>• Caltech Young Investigators Forum, Engineering and Applied Science, Caltech <i>2021</i>• Towner Prize for Outstanding Ph.D. Research, Finalist, University of Michigan <i>2020</i>• S. Lipschitz, M. A. Host and A. O. Smith Awards, Finalist, University of Michigan <i>2020</i>• EECS Rising Stars 2020, University of California, Berkeley <i>2020</i>• Rackham Predoctoral Fellowship, University of Michigan <i>2020</i>• ITA Graduation Day Invited Talk, University of California, San Diego <i>2020</i>• Outstanding Graduate of Beijing (Top 5%), Beijing, China <i>2015</i>• First-Class Academic Scholarship, BUAA, China <i>2012, 2013, 2014</i>• Merit Student of Beijing (1/295), Beijing, China <i>2014</i>• Baosteel Education Scholarship (1/3591), China <i>2013</i>• National Scholarship (Top 2%), China <i>2012</i>	
CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS	† indicates the students I advise; * indicates equal contribution	
	1. Performative Federated Learning: A Solution to Model-Dependent and Heterogeneous Distribution Shifts. K. Jin, T. Yin, Z. Chen, Z. Sun, X. Zhang , Y. Liu and M. Liu <i>In the 38th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2024. [Oral presentation]</i> Acceptance rate: 23.75%	

2. [Counterfactually Fair Representation.](#)
Z. Zuo[†], M. Khalili and **X. Zhang**
In the 37th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023.
Acceptance rate: 26.1%
3. [Loss Balancing for Fair Supervised Learning.](#)
M. Khalili, **X. Zhang** and M. Abroshan
In the 40th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2023.
Acceptance rate: 27.9%
4. [Fairness and Accuracy under Domain Generalization.](#)
T. Pham[†], **X. Zhang**, P. Zhang
In the 11th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023.
Acceptance rate: 31.8%
5. [Fairness Interventions as \(Dis\)incentives for Strategic Manipulation.](#)
X. Zhang, M. Khalili, K. Jin, P. Naghizadeh and M. Liu
In the 39th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022.
Acceptance rate: 21.9%
6. [Incentive Mechanisms for Strategic Classification and Regression Problems.](#)
K. Jin, **X. Zhang**, M. Khalili, P. Naghizadeh and M. Liu
In ACM Conference on Economics and Computation (EC), 2022.
Acceptance rate: 27%
Contributed Talk in ICLR Workshop on Socially Responsible Machine Learning, 2022.
7. [Fair Sequential Selection Using Supervised Learning Models.](#)
M. Khalili, **X. Zhang**, M. Abroshan
In the 35th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.
Acceptance rate: 26%
8. [Cardiac Complication Risk Profiling for Cancer Survivors via Multi-View Multi-Task Learning.](#)
T. Pham, C. Yin, L. Mehta, **X. Zhang**, and P. Zhang
In the IEEE International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM), regular paper, 2021.
Acceptance rate: 9.9%
9. [Improving Fairness and Privacy in Selection Problems.](#)
M. Khalili, **X. Zhang**, M. Abroshan and S. Sojoudi
In the 35th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2021.
Acceptance rate: 21%
10. [How Do Fair Decisions Fare in Long-Term Qualification?](#)
X. Zhang^{*}, R. Tu^{*}, Y. Liu, M. Liu, H. Kjellström, K. Zhang and C. Zhang
In the 34th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2020.
Acceptance rate: 20%
11. [A Robust Energy and Emissions Conscious Cruise Controller for Connected Vehicles with Privacy Considerations.](#)
C. Huang, **X. Zhang**, R. Salehi, T. Ersal and A. Stefanopoulou
ASME Automotive and Transportation Systems **Best Paper Award Finalist**
In 2020 American Control Conference (ACC), 2020.
12. [Group Retention when Using Machine Learning in Sequential Decision Making: the Interplay between User Dynamics and Fairness.](#)
X. Zhang^{*}, M. Khalili^{*}, C. Tekin and M. Liu
In the 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2019.
13. [Contract Design for Purchasing Private Data Using a Biased Differentially Private Algorithm.](#)

M. Khalili*, **X. Zhang*** and M. Liu

In the 14th Workshop on the Economics of Networks, Systems and Computation (NetEcon), 2019.

14. [Incentivizing Effort in Interdependent Security Games Using Resource Pooling.](#)

M. Khalili, **X. Zhang** and M. Liu

In the 14th Workshop on the Economics of Networks, Systems and Computation (NetEcon), 2019.

15. [Effective Premium Discrimination for Designing Cyber Insurance Policies with Rare Losses.](#)

M. Khalili, **X. Zhang** and M. Liu

In the 10th Conference on Decision and Game Theory for Security (GameSec), 2019.

16. [Improving the Privacy and Accuracy of ADMM-based Distributed Algorithms.](#)

X. Zhang, M. Khalili and M. Liu

In the 35th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2018.

17. [Recycled ADMM: Improve Privacy and Accuracy with Less Computation in Distributed Algorithms.](#)

X. Zhang, M. Khalili and M. Liu

In the 56th Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing (Allerton), 2018.

18. [Public Good Provision Games on Networks with Resource Pooling.](#)

M. Khalili, **X. Zhang** and M. Liu

In the International Conference on Network Games Control and Optimization (NetGCoop), 2018.

JOURNAL
PUBLICATIONS

19. [A Fair and Interpretable Network for Clinical Risk Prediction: A Regularized Multi-view Multi-task Learning Approach.](#)

T. Pham, C. Yin, L. Mehta, **X. Zhang**, P. Zhang

In Knowledge and Information Systems (KAIS), 2022.

20. [Differentially Private Real-Time Release of Sequential Data.](#)

X. Zhang, M. Khalili and M. Liu

In ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security (TOPS), 2022.

21. [Designing Contracts for Trading Private and Heterogeneous Data Using a Biased Differentially Private Algorithm.](#)

M. Khalili*, **X. Zhang*** and M. Liu

In IEEE Access, 2021.

22. [Resource Pooling for Shared Fate: Incentivizing Effort in Interdependent Security Games through Cross-investments.](#)

M. Khalili, **X. Zhang** and M. Liu

In IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems (TCNS), 2020.

23. [Recycled ADMM: Improving the Privacy and Accuracy of Distributed Algorithms.](#)

X. Zhang, M. Khalili and M. Liu

In IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (TIFS), 2019.

24. [Predictive Cruise Control with Private Vehicle-to-Vehicle Communication for Improving Fuel Consumption and Emissions.](#)

X. Zhang*, C. Huang*, M. Liu, A. Stefanopoulou and T. Ersal

In IEEE Communications Magazine, 2019.

25. [Long-Term Impacts of Fair Machine Learning.](#)

X. Zhang, M. Khalili and M. Liu

In Ergonomics in Design: The Quarterly of Human Factors Applications, 2019.

BOOK
CHAPTERS

26. [Fairness in Learning-Based Sequential Decision Algorithms: A Survey.](#)

X. Zhang and M. Liu

Springer Studies in Systems, Decision and Control, Handbook on RL and Control, 2021.

GRANTS	1. (PI) College of Engineering Strategic Research Initiative Grant <i>Trustworthy Machine Learning in Dynamic Environments</i> with Dr. Mahdi Khalili and Dr. Aylin Yener Total award amount: \$100,000	02/2024 - 01/2025
	2. (PI) Translational Data Analytics Institute (TDAI) Pilot Award <i>Towards Trustworthy Machine Learning for Never-Before-Seen Illness</i> with Dr. Ping Zhang and Dr. Jeffrey Caterino Total award amount: \$50,000	07/2023 - 06/2024
	3. (Co-PI) Translational Data Analytics Institute (TDAI) Pilot Award <i>Exploring Fairness Interventions in Diversity Hiring by Using Machine Learning Models</i> with Dr. Kaifeng Jiang Total award amount: \$47,667	07/2023 - 06/2024
	4. (Co-PI) Translational Data Analytics Institute (TDAI) Pilot Award <i>Interpretable Data-Driven Prediction of Droughts at a Seasonal-to-Subseasonal Time Scale</i> with Dr. Yanlan Liu Total award amount: \$40,000	07/2023 - 06/2024
	5. (PI) Cisco Research <i>Federated Learning with Edge Dynamics</i> with Dr. Aylin Yener Total award amount: \$200,000	01/2023 - 12/2023
	6. (Lead PI) NSF CISE Core Program <i>Long-Term Impact of Fair Machine Learning under Strategic Individual Behavior</i> with Dr. Mohammad Mahdi Khalili Total award amount: \$600,000	10/2022 - 09/2025
	7. (PI) Clinical and Translation Science (CCTS) Pilot Award with Dr. Ping Zhang and Dr. Jeffrey Caterino and Dr. Laxmi Mehta Total award amount: \$50,000	10/2022 - 09/2023
	8. (PI) OSU President's Research Excellence Accelerator Award <i>Fair Machine Learning Adaptable to Deployment Environments in Healthcare</i> with Dr. Ping Zhang and Dr. Jeffrey Caterino Total award amount: \$50,000	07/2022 - 06/2023

TEACHING	Instructor , The Ohio State University	
	○ CSE 3521: Survey of Artificial Intelligence I: Basic Techniques	Fall 2022
	○ CSE 5523: Machine Learning and Statistical Pattern Recognition	Spring 2022, 2023, 2024
	○ CSE 5539: Fairness in Machine Learning	Fall 2021, Spring 2024
	Guest Lecturer	
	○ CSE 6521: Artificial Intelligence, The Ohio State University	Fall 2021
	Graduate Student Instructor , University of Michigan	
	○ EECS 501: Probability and Random Processes	Winter 2020

MENTORING

Ph.D. Students

- Zhongteng Cai 09/2022-
- Xuwei Tan 09/2022-
- Tian Xie
- Zhiqun Zuo

Ph.D. Thesis Defense & Candidacy Exam Committee Member

- Thai-Hoang Pham, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Ping Zhang) 04/2024
- Yuntian He, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Srinivasan Parthasarathy) 12/2023
- Tongxin Yin, ECE, Umich (Advisor: Mingyan Liu) 11/2023
- Changchang Yin, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Ping Zhang) 11/2023
- Ju-Seung Byun, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Andrew Perrault) 10/2023
- Ruoqi Liu, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Ping Zhang) 04/2023
- Michael Menart, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Raef Bassily) 04/2023
- Yifan Yang, ISE, OSU (Advisor: Parinaz Naghizadeh) 11/2022
- Tai-Yu Daniel Pan, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Wei-Lun Chao) 07/2022
- Hong-You Chen, CSE, OSU (Advisor: Wei-Lun Chao) 07/2022
- Tianchen Zhou, ECE, OSU (Advisor: Jia Liu) 04/2022

Undergraduate Thesis Defense Committee Member

- Ian Thompson, OSU (Advisor: Parinaz Naghizadeh) 04/2023
- Daniel Szoke, OSU (Advisor: Aylin Yener) 04/2023

M.Sc. Students

- Dianwei Chen 09/2022-12/2022
- Rahul Mukthineni 09/2022-now

B.Sc. Students

- Yunqing Qiu (Female) 05/2022-04/2023
- Yizhi Wang (Female) 12/2021-12/2022
- Chris Liu 09/2021-01/2022
- Yixuan Huang 01/2023-now

ACADEMIC SERVICES

Program Committee & Reviewer

- Midwest Machine Learning Symposium 2023
- Frontiers in Big Data Since 2022
- International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) Since 2022
- IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications (JSAC) Since 2022
- Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR) Since 2022
- International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) Since 2021
- AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) Since 2021
- International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) Since 2021
- IEEE Access Since 2021
- IET Intelligent Transport Systems Since 2021
- American Control Conference (ACC) Since 2022
- Conference on Decision and Game Theory for Security (GameSec) Since 2021
- IEEE Transaction on Information Forensics and Security (TIFS) Since 2020
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) Since 2020
- IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI) Since 2019
- Conference on Decision and Control (CDC) Since 2019

Session Chair/Leader

- **Roundtable lead:** NeurIPS 2023 Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness through the Lens of Time 12/2023
- **Session chair:** Fairness and bias in ML and NLP session 07/2020
- *Women in Machine Learning (WiML) Workshop, ICML*
- **Session chair:** People, AI, and Fairness, Physics and Machine Learning 02/2020
- *Information Theory and Applications (ITA) Workshop, UCSD*

Workshop Organizer

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ TDAI Foundations CoP Deep Learning Summer School, The Ohio State University 	06/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Workshop on Socially Responsible Machine Learning 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ <i>International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)</i> 	04/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ <i>International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)</i> 	07/2021
	Panelist	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Session "Data Science and the Social and Behavioral Sciences," TDAI Fall Forum, OSU 	11/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Faculty Panel Discussion, New Faculty Orientation, College of Engineering, OSU 	08/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ CogFest 2022, Center for Cognitive Brain Sciences, OSU 	04/2022
	Guest Editor	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Special Issue: Game Theory for Cybersecurity and Privacy, <i>Games</i> 	
	Others	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Mentor, VESSL AI student-faculty-industry meet up at NeurIPS 2023 	12/2023
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Judge, OSU HackAI, OSU 	02/2024
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Event Organizer, CSE prospective student visit day, OSU 	02/2023
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Ethics Circle Fellow, OSU 	2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Presenter, AI Research Expo, OSU 	11/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Judge, CSE graduate student poster competition, OSU 	02/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Judge, poster session, TDAI Fall Forum, OSU 	11/2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Mentee, Drake Institute Faculty Foundation, Impact, Transformation (FIT) Program, OSU 	2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Discussant, <i>ECE Communications and Signal Processing Seminar</i>, University of Michigan 	2020
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Enabling Fast and Robust Federated Learning – Connections between Online Learning and Differential Privacy 	
INVITED TALKS	Tackling Exogenous and Endogenous Distribution Shifts in Machine Learning	02/2024
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ ByteDance 	
	Strategic Classification with Random Manipulation Outcomes	05/2023
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Midwest Machine Learning Symposium 	
	Towards Ethical AI: Improving Model Fairness and Privacy in Online Marketing and Advertising	06/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Walmart Global Tech 	
	Fair Machine Learning under Social Dynamics	03/2022
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ AI Club, OSU 	
	Long-Term Impact of Fair Machine Learning	12/2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Machine Learning Symposium, Computer Science Department, USC 	
	Fair Machine Learning with Human in Feedback Loops	06/2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Caltech Young Investigators Forum, Engineering and Applied Science, Caltech 	
	Trustworthy Machine Learning: On the Preservation of Individual Privacy and Fairness	2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Emory University, <i>Department of Computer Science</i> ◦ Ohio State University, <i>Department of Computer Science & Engineering</i> ◦ Purdue University, <i>School of Industrial Engineering</i> ◦ Purdue University, <i>Department of Computer Science</i> ◦ Pennsylvania State University, <i>College of Information Sciences & Technology</i> ◦ University of California, Santa Cruz, <i>Department of Computer Science & Engineering</i> ◦ University of Maryland, College Park, <i>Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering</i> ◦ University of Notre Dame, <i>Department of Computer Science & Engineering</i> ◦ Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, <i>Department of Computer Science</i> ◦ Washington University in St. Louis, <i>Department of Computer Science & Engineering</i> 	
	Human-Centric Machine Learning: On the Preservation of Individual Privacy and Fairness	07/2020
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China 	
	Human-Centric Machine Learning	02/2020
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Graduation Day, <i>Information Theory and Applications Workshop</i>, UCSD 	
WORKSHOP AND POSTER	How Do Fair Decisions Fare in Long-Term Qualification?	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ <i>Engineering Graduate Symposium (EGS)</i>, University of Michigan 	02/2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ <i>NeurIPS Workshop</i>, Consequential Decision Making in Dynamic Environments 	12/2020

- *EECS Rising Stars Workshop*, UC Berkeley 11/2020
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 12/2020

Group Retention when Using Machine Learning in Sequential Decision Making: the Interplay between User Dynamics and Fairness

- *ICML Workshop, Women in Machine Learning (WiML)* 07/2020
- *Information Theory and Applications Workshop*, UCSD 02/2020
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), Vancouver 12/2019

Long Term Impact of Fair Machine Learning in Sequential Decision Making: Representation Disparity and Group Retention

- ACM conference on Economics and Computation (EC), Phoenix 06/2019
- *EC Workshop, Mechanism Design for Social Good (MD4SG)*, Phoenix 06/2019

Using Resource Pooling to Obtain More Efficient Equilibrium in Interdependent Security Games

- ACM conference on Economics and Computation (EC), Phoenix 06/2019

Improving the Privacy and Accuracy of ADMM-Based Distributed Algorithms

- International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), Stockholm 07/2018

Differential Privacy of ADMM-based Distributed Machine Learning Algorithms

- *Engineering Graduate Symposium (EGS)*, University of Michigan 11/2017